

## DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 299 613

CS 506 402

AUTHOR Arneson, Pat; Weber, Dawn  
TITLE Qualitative Research Methods in Speech Communication:  
A Bibliography through 1987.  
INSTITUTION Speech Communication Association, Annandale, Va.  
PUB DATE 88  
NOTE 17p.  
AVAILABLE FROM Speech Communication Association, 5105 Backlick Rd.,  
Bldg. E, Annandale, VA 22003 (free).  
PUB TYPE Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)  
  
EDRS PRICE MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.  
DESCRIPTORS Bibliographies; \*Communication Research; Higher  
Education; \*Qualitative Research; Research  
Methodology; \*Speech Communication

## ABSTRACT

This bibliography on qualitative research methods in speech communication contains 213 entries grouped into three categories: (1) books; (2) speech communication journal articles; and (3) social science journal articles and sections in books. (SR)

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made \*  
\* from the original document. \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

ED 299613

QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS IN SPEECH COMMUNICATION: A BIBLIOGRAPHY THROUGH 1987

Pat Arneson and Dawn Weber  
Bowling Green State University

Distributed by the Speech Communication Association, 5105 Backlick Rd., Bldg. E,  
Annandale, VA 22003. May be reproduced for free distribution without SCA permission.

BOOKS

- Adelman, C. (1981). Uttering, muttering: Collecting, using and reporting talk for social and educational research. London: Grant McIntyre.
- Adler, P., & Adler, P. (1987). Membership roles in field research. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Agar, M. H. (1986). Speaking of ethnography. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Anderson, J. A. (1987). Communication research: Issues and methods. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Arnold, D. O. (1970). The sociology of subcultures. Berkeley: Glendessary Press.
- Auer, J. J. (1959). An introduction to research in speech. New York: Harper.
- Babbie, E. (1983). The practice of social research (3rd ed.). New York: Wadsworth.
- Babbie, E. (1985). Observing ourselves: Essays in social research. Belmont: Wadsworth.
- Bailey, K. D. (1978). Methods of social research. New York: Free Press.
- Bell, C., & Newby, H. (Eds.). (1977). Doing sociological research. New York: Free Press.
- Berg, D. N., & Smith, K. K. (Ed.). (1985). The self in social inquiry: Researching methods. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Blasi, A. J., Dasilva, F. B., & Weigert, A. J. (1973). Toward an interpretive sociology. Washington: University Press of America.
- Bogdan, R. (1972). Participant observation in organizational settings. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Bogdan, R., & Biklen, S. K. (1982). Qualitative research for education. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Bogdan, R., & Taylor, S. J. (1975). Introduction to qualitative research methods: A phenomenological approach. New York: John Wiley

5506402

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS  
MATERIAL IN MICROFICHE ONLY  
HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

W. Weber

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES  
INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)"

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
Office of Educational Research and Improvement  
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION  
CENTER (ERIC)

- ☐ This document has been reproduced as  
received from the person or organization  
originating it.
- ☐ Minor changes have been made to improve  
reproduction quality.

2

\* Points of view or opinions stated in this docu-  
ment do not necessarily represent official  
OERI position or policy.

- Bower, R. T., & deGasparis, P. (1978). Ethics in social research: Protecting the interests of human subjects. New York: Praeger.
- Burgess, R. G. (1982). Field research: A sourcebook and field manual. Winchester: Allen and Unwin.
- Burgess, R. G. (1984). In the field: An introduction to field research. Winchester: Allen and Unwin.
- Clifford, J., & Marus, G. (Eds.). (1986). Writing culture. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Cook, T. D., & Reichardt, C. S. (1979). Qualitative and quantitative methods in evaluation research. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Cooper, H. M. (1984). The integrative research review: A systematic approach. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Cottle, T. J. (1977). Private lives and public accounts. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Dobbert, M. L. (1982). Ethnographic research: Theory and application for modern schools and societies. New York: Praeger.
- Doby, J. (1967). An introduction to social research. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Douglas, J. D. (1976). Investigative social research: Individual and team field research. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Douglas, J. D. (Ed.). (1980). Introduction to the sociologies of everyday life. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- DuJour, B. (Ed.). (1982). New movements in the social sciences and humanities. London: Maurice Temple Smith.
- Emmert P., & Brooks, W. D. (Eds.). (1970). Methods of research in communication. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Fiedler, J. (1978). Field research: A manual for logistics and management of scientific studies in natural settings. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Fielding, N. G., & Fielding, J. L. (1986). Linking data. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Filstead, J. W. (Ed.). (1972). Qualitative methodology: Firsthand involvement with the social world. Chicago: Markham.

- Forcese, D. (1973). Social research methods. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Friedrichs, J. (1975). Participant observation: Theory and practice (Trans.). Lexington: Lexington Books.
- Garfinkel, H. (1967). Studies in ethnomethodology. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Geertz, C. (1973). The interpretation of cultures. New York: Basic Books.
- Georges, R. A., & Jones, M. O. (1980). People studying people: The human element in fieldwork. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Giddens, A. (1976). New rules of sociological methods: A positive critique of interpretative sociologies. New York: Basic Books.
- Gorden, L. (1980). Interviewing: Strategy, techniques, and tactics (3rd ed.). Homewood: Dorsey.
- Guba, E., & Lincoln, Y. (1981). Effective evaluation: Improving the usefulness of evaluation. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Gubrium, J. F. (1988). Analyzing field reality. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Hammersley, M., & Atkinson, P. (1983). Ethnography: Principles in practice. London: Tavistock.
- Hammond, P. (Ed.). (1964). Sociologists at work: Essays on the craft of social research. New York: Basic Books.
- Hyman, H. (1954). Interviewing in social research. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Jacobs, G. (Ed.). (1977). The participant observer. New York: G. Braziller.
- Johnson, J. M. (1975). Doing field research. New York: Free Press.
- Katz, D., Kahn, R. L., & Adams, J. S. (Eds.). (1982). The study of organizations: Findings from the field and laboratory. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Kimmel, A. J. (1988). Ethics and values in applied social research. Newbury Park: Sage.

- 4
- Kirk, J., & Miller, M. L. (1986). Reliability and validity in qualitative research. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Krueger, R. A. (1988). Focus groups: A practical guide for applied research. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Leiter, K. (1980). A primer on ethnomethodology. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. (1985). Naturalistic inquiry. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Lofland, J. (1971). Analyzing social settings: A guide to qualitative observation. Belmont: Wadsworth.
- Lofland, J. (1976). Doing social life: The qualitative study of human interaction in natural settings. New York: John Wiley.
- Madge, J. H. (1953). The tools of social science. London: Longmans.
- Manheim, H. L. (1977). Sociological research: Philosophy and methods. Homewood: Dorsey.
- Manning, P. K. (1987). Semiotics and fieldwork. Newbury Park: Sage.
- McCall, G. J., & Simmons, J. L. (Eds.). (1969). Issues in participant observation: A text and reader. Reading: Addison-Wesley.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1984). Qualitative data analysis: A sourcebook of new methods. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Murphy, J. W., & Pilotta, J. J. (Eds.). (1983). Qualitative methodology, theory and application. Dubuque: Kendall Hunt.
- Nachmias, C., & Nachmias, D. (1981). Research methods in the social sciences: Alternate second edition without statistics. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Noblit, G. W., & Hare, R. D. (1988). Meta-ethnography: Synthesizing qualitative studies. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Patton, M. Q. (1978). Utilization-focused evaluation. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Patton, M. Q. (1980). Qualitative evaluation methods. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Patton, M. Q. (1981). Creative evaluation. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- 64

- Patton, M. Q. (1982). Practical evaluation. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Payne, S. L. (1951). The art of asking questions. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Phillips, B. (1971). Social research: Strategy and tactics. New York: Macmillan.
- Polkinghorne, D. (1983). Methodology for the human sciences: Systems of inquiry. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Punch, M. (1985). The politics and ethics of fieldwork. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Putnam, L. L., & Pacanowsky, M. E. (Eds.). (1983). Communication and organizations: An interpretive approach. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Rabinow, P., & Sullivan, W. M. (Eds.). (1979). Interpretive social science: A reader. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Reece, R. D., & Siegal, H. A. (1986). Studying people: A primer in the ethics of social research. Macon: Mercer.
- Ricoeur, P. (1976). Interpretation theory: Discourse and the surplus of meaning. Fort Worth: Texas Christian University Press.
- Rubin, R. B., Rubin, A. M., & Piele, L. J. (1986). Communication research: Strategies and sources. Belmont: Wadsworth.
- Schatzman, L., & Strauss, A. (1973). Field research. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Schein, E. H. (1987). The clinical perspective in fieldwork. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Schwartz, H., & Jacobs, J. (1979). Qualitative sociology: A method to the madness. New York: Free Press.
- Sechrest, L. (Ed.). (1979). Unobtrusive measurement today. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Selltiz, C. (1959). Research methods in social relations. New York: Holt.
- Shadish, W., & Reichardt, C. (1987). Evaluation studies review annual 12. Newbury Park: Sage.

80

- Shaffir, W. B., Stebbins, R. A., & Turowetz, A. (Eds.). (1980). Fieldwork experience: Qualitative approaches to social research. New York: St. Martin's.
- Shipman, M. D. (1981). The limitations of social research (2nd ed.). London: Longman.
- Silverman, D. (1985). Qualitative methodology and sociology: Describing the social world. Brookfield: Gower.
- Smith, M. J. (1988). Contemporary communication research methods. Belmont: Wadsworth.
- Speier, M. (1973). How to observe face-to-face communication: A sociological introduction. Pacific Palisades: Goodyear.
- Spradley, J. P. (1979). The ethnographic interview. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.
- Spradley, J. P. (1980). Participant observation. New York: Holt, Rinehart, Winston.
- Sudman, S., & Bradburn, N. M. (1982). Asking questions: A practical guide to questionnaire design. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Taylor, S. J.; & Bogdan, R. (1984). Introduction to qualitative methods: The search for meaning (2nd ed.). New York: John Wiley.
- Thomas, D. (1979). Naturalism and social science: A post-empirical philosophy of social science. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tucker, R. K., Weaver, R. L., Berryman-Fink, C., & Arneson, P. (in press). Research in speech communication (2nd ed.). Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Van Maanen, J. (Ed.). (1983). Qualitative methodology. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Van Maanen, J., Dabbs, J. M., & Faulkner, R. R. (1982). Varieties of qualitative research. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Warren, C. A. B. (1988). Gender issues in field research. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Wax, R. H. (1971). Doing fieldwork. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Webb, E. (1966). Unobtrusive measures: Nonreactive research in the social sciences. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Weller, S., & Romney, A. K. (1988). Systematic data collection. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Werner, O., & Schoepfle, G. M. (1987). Systematic fieldwork (Vols. I-II). Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Whyte, W. F. (1984). Learning from the field: A guide from experience. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Williams, D. (1986). Naturalistic evaluation. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Woods, P. (1986). Inside schools: Ethnography in educational research. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Yin, R. K. (1984). Case study research: Design and methods. Beverly Hills: Sage.

102



# SPEECH COMMUNICATION JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Albrecht, T. L., & Ropp, V.A. (1982). The study of network structuring in organizations through the use of method triangulation. Western Journal of Speech, 46, 162-178.
- Arnold, C. C. (1972). Rhetorical and communication studies: Two worlds or one? Western Speech, 36, 75-81.
- Balthrop, V. W. (1984). Culture, myth, and ideology as public argument: An interpretation of the ascent and demise of "Southern Culture". Communication Monographs, 51, 339-352.
- Becker, S. L. (1965). Methodological analysis in communication research. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 51, 382-391.
- Becker, S. L. (1969). Directions for inter-cultural communication research. Central States Speech Journal, 20, 3-13.
- Berger, C. R. (1977). The covering law perspective as a theoretical basis for the study of human communication. Communication Quarterly, 25(1), 7-18.
- Brockriede, W. (1978). The research process. Western Journal of Speech, 42, 3-11.
- Browning, L. D. (1978). A grounded organizational communication theory derived from qualitative data. Communication Monographs, 45, 93-109.
- Buttny, R. (1985). Accounts as a reconstruction of an event's context. Communication Monographs, 52, 57-77.
- Criticism of empirical research in communication. (1971). Quarterly Journal of Speech, 57, 402-409.
- Cahn, D. D., & Hanford, J. T. (1984). Perspectives on human communication research: Behaviorism, phenomenology, and an integrated view. Western Journal of Speech, 48, 277-292.
- Campbell, K. K. (1979). The nature of criticism in rhetorical and communicative studies. Central States Speech Journal, 30, 4-13.
- Carter, E., & Williams, K. (1961). On the problem of understanding your own problem. Today's Speech, 2(1), 12.
- Cronkhite, G., & Liska, J. (1977). Introduction: Symposium: What criteria should be used to judge the admissability of evidence to support theoretical propositions in communication research? Western Journal of Speech, 41, 3-8.

- Cushman, D. P. (1977). The rules perspective as a theoretical basis for the study of human communication. Communication Quarterly, 25(1), 30-45.
- Davis, K. (1978). Methods for studying informal communication. Journal of Communication, 28, 112-116.
- Davison, H. (1959). Elements of research. Communication Quarterly, 7(2), 13-14.
- Deetz, S. A. (1973). An understanding of science and a hermeneutic science of understanding. Journal of Communication, 23, 139-159.
- Deetz, S. A. (1977). Interpretive research in communication: A hermeneutic foundation. Journal of Communication Inquiry, 3(1), 53-67.
- Deetz, S. A. (1982). Critical interpretive research in organizational communication. Western Journal of Speech, 46, 131-149.
- Delia, J. G. (1977). Alternative perspectives for the study of human communication: Critique and response. Communication Quarterly, 25(1), 46-62.
- Delia, J. G., & Grossberg, L. (1977). Interpretation and evidence. Western Journal of Speech, 41, 32-42.
- Ellis, D. G. (1980). Ethnographic considerations in initial interaction. Western Journal of Speech, 44, 104-107.
- Eubanks, R. T. (1982). On living in the house of humanities. Southern Speech Communication Journal, 48, 1-10.
- Faules, D. (1982). The use of multi-methods in the organizational setting. Western Journal of Speech, 46, 150-161.
- Fisher, B. A. (1977). Evidence varies with theoretical perspective. Western Journal of Speech, 41, 9-19.
- Frentz, T. S., & Farrell, T. B. (1976). Language-action: A paradigm for communication. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 62, 333-349.
- Geist, P., & Chandler, T. (1984). Account analysis of influence in group decision making. Communication Monographs, 51, 67-78.

- Gerbner, G. (1983). The importance of being critical -- In one's own fashion. Journal of Communication, 33, 355-362.
- Goodall, H. L., Wilson, G. L., & Waagen, C. L. (1986). The performance appraisal interview: An interpretive reassessment. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 72, 74-87.
- Gouran, D. S. (1979). Fundamental issues in the criticism of communication theory and research. Central States Speech Journal, 30, 40-50.
- Gronbeck, B. E. (1981). Qualitative communication theory and rhetorical studies in the 1980s. Central States Speech Journal, 32, 243-253.
- Hance, K. G. (1971). Historical and critical research. Today's Speech, 19(1), 59-63.
- Hawes, L. C. (1977). Alternative theoretical bases: Toward a presuppositional critique. Communication Quarterly, 25(1), 63-68.
- Hawes, L. C. (1977). Toward a hermeneutic phenomenology of communication. Communication Quarterly, 25, 30-41.
- Hawes, L. C. (1978). The reflexivity of communication research. Western Journal of Speech, 42, 12-20.
- Hickson, M., III. (1983). Ethnomethodology: The promise of applied communication research? Southern Speech Communication Journal, 48, 183-195.
- Hill, M. W. (1958). Reading, from a phenomenological point of view. Journal of Communication, 8, 165-174.
- Hopper, R. (1981). The taken for granted. Human Communication Research, 7, 195-211.
- Husband, R. L. (1985). Toward a grounded typology of organizational leadership behavior. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 71, 103-118.
- Irvin, C. E. (1950). The case for creative research. Central States Speech Journal, 2(1), 19-23.
- Jones, S. E., & Yarborough, A. E. (1985). A naturalistic study of the meanings of touch. Communication Monographs, 52, 19-56.
- Knutson, T. J. (1979). Criticism of communication research: An introduction to quality control. Central States Speech Journal, 30, 1-3.

- Krippendorff, K. (1969). Values, moles and domains of inquiry into communication. Journal of Communication, 19, 105-133.
- Krippendorff, K. (1970). On generating data in communication research. Journal of Communication, 20, 241-269.
- Krueger, D. L. (1982). Marital decision making: A language action analysis. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 68, 273-287.
- Lemish, P. S., & Lemish, D. (1982). A guide to the literature of qualitative research. Journal of Broadcasting, 26, 839-846.
- Liska, J., & Cronkhite, G. (1977). Epilogue for apologia: On the convergent validation of epistemologies. Western Journal of Speech, 41, 57-65.
- Miller, G. R. (1975). Humanistic and scientific approaches to speech communication inquiry: Rivalry, redundancy, or rapprochement. Western Speech Communication, 39, 230-239.
- Miller, G. R. (1979). On rediscovering the apple: Some issues in evaluating the social significance of communication research. Central States Speech Journal, 30, 14-24.
- Miller, G. R. (1983). Taking stock of a discipline. Journal of Communication, 33, 31-41.
- Miller, G. R., & Sunmáfrank, M. J. (1984). Theoretical dimensions of applied communication research. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 70, 255-263.
- Monge, P. R. (1977). The systems perspective as a theoretical basis for the study of human communication. Communication Quarterly, 25(1), 19-29.
- Nilsen, T. R. (1955). How to make a communication survey. Today's Speech, 3(3), 10-13.
- Owen, W. F. (1984). Teacher classroom management communication: A qualitative case study. Communication Education, 33, 137-142.
- Pacanowsky, M. E., & O'Donnell-Trujillo, N. (1982). Communication and organizational cultures. Western Journal of Speech, 46, 115-130.
- Pace, R. C. (1988). Communication patterns in high and low consensus discussions: A descriptive analysis. Southern States Communication Journal, 53, 184-202.

- Pearce, W. B. (1977). Metatheoretical concerns in communication. Communication Quarterly, 25(3), 3-6.
- Pearce, W. B. (1977). Naturalistic study of communication: Its function and form. Communication Quarterly, 25(3), 51-56.
- Philipsen, G. (1977). Linearity of research design in ethnographic studies of speaking. Communication Quarterly, 25(3), 42-50.
- Rosengren, K. E. (1983). Communication research: One paradigm or four? Journal of Communication, 33, 185-207.
- Rossiter, C. M. (1977). Models of paradigmatic change. Communication Quarterly, 25(1), 69-73.
- Rushing, J. H. (1984). Combining qualitative research with the teaching of interpersonal communication. Communication Education, 33, 361-370.
- Scheidel, T. M. (1977). Evidence varies with phases of inquiry. Western Journal of Speech, 41, 20-31.
- Seibold, D. R. (1979). Criticism of communication theory and research: A critical celebration. Central States Speech Journal, 30, 25-39.
- Springhorn, R. G. (1976). The establishment of criteria for evaluating speech communication research: A need for consensus. Association for Communication Administration Bulletin, 18, 40-41.
- Stewart, E. C. (1966). The simulation of cultural differences. Journal of Communication, 16, 291-304.
- Strine, M. S., & Pacanowsky, M. E. (1985). How to read interpretive accounts of organizational life: Narrative bases of textual authority. Southern Speech Communication Journal, 50, 283-297.
- Swanson, D. L. (1977). The requirements of critical justification. Communication Monographs, 44, 306-320.
- Thayer, L. O. (1963). On theory-building in communication: Some conceptual problems. Journal of Communication, 13, 217-235.
- Thayer, L. O. (1983). On "doing" research and "explaining" things. Journal of Communication, 33, 80-91.
- Trujillo, M. (1985). Organizational communication as cultural performance: Some managerial considerations. Southern Speech Communication Journal, 50, 201-224.

Warren, C. A. B. (1984). Toward a cooptive model of qualitative research. Communication Quarterly, 32, 104-112.

Wilmot, W. W. (1971). Ego-involvement: A confusing variable in speech communication research. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 57, 429-436.

SOCIAL SCIENCE JOURNAL ARTICLES  
AND SECTIONS IN BOOKS

- Agar, M. H. (1982). Whatever happened to cognitive anthropology: A partial review. Human Organization, 41, 82-85.
- Askam, J. (1982). Telling stories. Sociological Review, 30, 555-573.
- Becker, H. S. (1958). Problems of inference and proof in participant observation. American Sociological Review, 23, 652-660.
- Bednarz, D. (1985). Quantity and quality in evaluation research: A divergent view. Education and Program Planning, 8, 289-306.
- Blase, J. J. (1986). A qualitative analysis of sources of teacher stress: Consequences for performance. American Education Research Journal, 23(1), 13-40.
- Boje, D. A., Fedor, D. B., & Rowland, K. M. (1982). Myth making: A qualitative step in OD interventions. Journal of Applied Behavioral Science, 18, 17-28.
- Casey, E. (1976). Examples and first approximations. In E. Casey, Imagining: A phenomenological study (pp. 23-60). Bloomington: University Press.
- Clifford, J. (1983). On ethnographic authority. Representations, 1, 118-146.
- Denzin, N. K. (1978). The research act. In J. G. Manis & B. N. Meltzer (Eds.), Symbolic interaction: A reader in social psychology (pp. 76-91). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Denzin, N. K. (1983). Interpretive interactionism. In G. Morgan (Ed.), Beyond method (pp. 129-146). Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Fineham, S., & Mangham, I. (1983). Data, meanings and creativity: A preface. Journal of Management Studies, 20, 295-300.
- Geer, B. (1964). First days in the field. In P. E. Hammon (Ed.), Sociologists at work (pp. 322-344). New York: Basic Books.
- Gold, R. L. (1958). Roles in sociological field observation. Social Forces, 36, 217-223.
- Greene, J., & McClintock, C. (1985). Triangulation in education: Design and analysis issues. Evaluation Review, 9, 523-545.



- Grimshaw, A. D. (1974). Data and data use in an analysis of communication events. In R. Bauman & J. Sherzer (Eds.), Explorations in the ethnography of speaking (pp. 419-424). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Guba, E. G. (1981). Criteria for assessing the trustworthiness of naturalistic inquiries. Education, Communication and Technology Journal, 29, 75-92.
- Guba, E., & Lincoln, Y. (1980). The distinction between merit and worth in evaluation. Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis, 2, 61-71.
- Guba, E., & Lincoln, Y. (1982). Epistemological and methodological bases of naturalistic inquiry. Education, Communication and Technology Journal, 30, 233-252.
- Jacobs, R. L. (1985). A rationale for using qualitative methods in performance technology. Performance and Instruction Journal, 24(5), 20-23.
- Janis, I. (1965). The problems of validating content analysis. In H. D. Lasswell (Ed.), Language of politics (pp. 55-82). Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Janson, C. (1981). Some problems of longitudinal research in the social sciences. In F. Schulsinger, S. A. Mednick, & J. Knop (Eds.), Longitudinal research: Methods and uses in behavioral sciences (pp. 19-55). Boston: Martinus Nijhoff.
- LaRossa, R., & Wolf, J. H. (1985). On qualitative family research. Journal of Marriage and the Family, 47, 531-541.
- LeCompte, M. D., & J. P. Goetz. (1982). Problems of reliability and validity in ethnographic research. Review of Educational Research, 52, 31-60.
- Lester, M., & Hadden, S. C. (1980). Ethnomethodology and grounded theory methodology. Urban Life, 2, 3-33.
- Levine, H. G. (1980). Teaching participant-observation methods: A skills-building approach. Anthropology and Education Quarterly, 11, 38-54.
- Morgan, G., & Smircich, L. (1980). The case for qualitative research. Academy of Management Review, 5, 491-500.
- Oleson, V. L., & Whittaker, E. W. (1967). Role-making in participant observation: Processes in the researcher-actor relationship. Human Organization, 26, 273-281.



- Peshkin, A. (1984). Odd-man out: The participant observer in an absolutist setting. Sociology of Education, 57, 254-264.
- Ricoeur, P. (1981). What is a text? Explanation and understanding. In J. B. Thompson (Ed. and Trans.), Hermeneutics and the human sciences (pp. 145-164). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ricoeur, P. (1981). The model of the text: Meaningful action considered as a text. In J. B. Thompson (Ed. and Trans.), Hermeneutics and the human sciences (pp. 197-221). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schutz, A. (1962). On the methodology of the social sciences. In M. Natanson (Ed.), Collected papers (p. 3-47). The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Scott, W. R. (1963). Field work in a formal organization: Some dilemmas in the role of observer. Human Organization, 22, 162-168.
- Sharpless, R. (1986). The numbers game: Oral history compared with quantitative methodology. International Journal of Oral History, 7, 93-108.
- Taylor, C. (1977). Interpretation and the sciences of man. Review of Metaphysics, 25, 3-34, 45-51.
- Van Maanen, J. (1973). Observations on the making of policemen. Human Organization, 32, 407-417.
- Wilson, W. (1977). The use of ethnographic techniques in educational research. Review of Educational Research, 47, 245-265.
- Wolcott, H. (1981). Home and away: Personal contrasts in ethnographic style. In D. Messerschmidt (Ed.), Anthropologists at home in north america: Methods and issues in the study of one's own society (pp. 255-265). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

21